

New Opportunities for Raters: ENERGY STAR Multifamily High Rise Program

2013 RESNET Conference Orlando, Florida

March 1, 2013

Learn more at energystar.gov





- ENERGY STAR Certification for Multifamily Buildings
- Multifamily Market
- Overview of ENERGY STAR for Multifamily High Rise
- Opportunities for Raters in the MFHR Sector
- Support and Future Outreach

ENERGY STAR Residential Program

- Has guidelines that apply to:
 - Single Family Homes (detached and attached)
 - Factory Built Homes (manufactured and modular) Longer
 - Low Rise Residential Buildings
 - Mid and High Rise Residential Buildings*
 - Covers buildings previously ineligible for ENERGY STAR certification
 - Launched mid-2011

MFHR



ENERGY STAR Program Eligibility



- Low Rise Eligibility
 - All buildings with ≤3 stories; and
 - 4 and 5 story buildings with distributed HVAC and DHW systems, and <u>less</u> than 20% residential associated common space
- High Rise Eligibility
 - 4 and 5 story buildings with distributed HVAC and DHW systems, and more than 20%; and
 - 4 and 5 story buildings with central HVAC and/or DHW system; and
 - All buildings with ≥6 stories

Why Two Different Programs?



Single Family and Low Rise Multifamily

- Residential Building Code
- Development time (0.5 2 years)
- HVAC configurations typically residential
- Existing verification oversight infrastructure in place
- HERS Index energy modeling
- 2-3 verification visits needed
- Common areas of multifamily not addressed

High Rise Multifamily

- Commercial Building Code
- Development time (2 5 years)
- HVAC configurations may include large commercial systems
- Currently no national 3rd party Verification Oversight Organization
- ASHRAE 90.1 App. G modeling
- Multiple verification visits needed
- Significant common areas are addressed



Multifamily Sector

Multifamily Home Market Share





Building Permit Comparison





Multifamily Building Permits: Regional Growth





Population & Demographic Trends





Highest Rental Rate Growth



Top U.S. Multifamily Markets Highest Rental Rate Growth		Rental Rate Growth 2011
1.	San Francisco	4.7%
2.	San Jose	4.6%
З.	Seattle	4.6%
4.	Austin	3.2%
5.	New York City	3.0%
6.	Dallas	2.7%
7.	Northern New Jersey	2.6%
8.	Columbus	2.5%
9.	Oakland/East Bay	2.5%
10.	Washington DC	2.4%
Source:	REIS	

Source: Cassidy Turley National Multifamily Report Spring 2012

Lowest Vacancy Levels



Top U.S. Multifamily Markets Lowest Vacancy Levels		YE 2011
1.	New York City	2.4%
2.	Minneapolis	2.5%
З.	Portland	2.7%
4.	San Jose	2.9%
5.	Seattle	2.9%
6.	San Diego	3.1%
7.	San Francisco	3.3%
8.	Pittsburgh	3.5%
9.	Oakland/East Bay	3.8%
10.	Milwaukee	3.9%
Source:	REIS	

Source: Cassidy Turley National Multifamily Report Spring 2012

Growth in Southeast Region





Multifamily Low Rise Activity Total > 77,000 (Since 2002)





Multifamily High Rise Activity Total \approx 3,800 (Since 2006)





Multifamily High Rise Pipeline (Total $\approx 18,000$)







The Value of Earning the ENERGY STAR for High Rise Residential Buildings

Earning the ENERGY STAR







Value in Every Certified Building





Value in Every Certified Building



Earning the ENERGY STAR





- Energy Efficient
- Affordable
- Comfortable
- Durable
 - Financing/Incentives
 - Recognition

Opportunities for Residential Energy Professionals



"What does this mean for my business?"

- Expand into a new construction sector
- Diversify income stream
- Build a broader professional network
- Incorporate highly visible projects into marketing efforts
- Explore commercial modeling





The ENERGY STAR Multifamily High Rise Program

Program Requirements for Multifamily High Rise Projects (MFHR)



 Each ENERGY STAR certified mid and high rise project is verified to be at least 15% more energy efficient than a building built to the American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) Standard 90.1-2007.

A full list of program requirements is listed at <u>www.energystar.gov/mfhr</u>.

ENERGY STAR MFHR Partnership



- EPA created a new partnership category for Multifamily High Rise Developer
 - Follow ENERGY STAR Logo Guidelines
 - Provide a project application for each project that enters the program
 - Design with intent to meet ENERGY STAR MFHR requirements
 - Work with a Licensed Professional to validate completion of ENERGY STAR MFHR requirements
 - Commit to benchmarking building for at least 2 years after occupancy

Role of the Verifier for High Rise Residential Buildings



- Developers must work with a Licensed Professional to gain the ENERGY STAR certification.
- Licensed Professionals are Registered Architects or Professional Engineers who:
 - Oversee a team of verification providers (e.g. Rater, HVAC Contractor, Test and Balance Engineer)
 - Validates program reporting requirements (Stamped and Signed)
- More information on Licensed Professionals can be found at <u>www.energystar.gov/mfhr</u>

Certification Process for MFHR Projects





Design



Certified Homes Program

- ENERGY STAR
 Reference Design
 - Approximately15% savings above 2009 IECC
- Prescriptive Path
- Performance Path
 - RESNET
 - HERS Index Target

MF High Rise Program

 15% cost savings above ASHRAE 90.1-2007

- Prescriptive Path
- Performance Path
 - ASHRAE 90.1 Appendix G
 - ENERGY STAR Simulation Guidelines

Documentation: Design Intent



- Proposed Design Submittal (Pre-Construction)
 - Model output summary that confirms design is 15% above ASHRAE 90.1-2007 Baseline (*Performance Path only*)
 - Plan review confirming Prerequisite and/or Prescriptive measure are in construction documents
 - Validation Form signed and stamped by Licensed Professional

Certification Process for MFHR Projects









Certified Homes Program

- ENERGY STAR Version
 3 Inspection Checklists
 - Thermal Enclosure System
 - HVAC System
 (Contractor and Rater)
 - Water Management
 System
- Verification performed by certified HERS Rater

MF High Rise Program

- ENERGY STAR Testing & Verification Worksheets
 - Thermal Enclosure System
 - HVAC & DHW System
 - Lighting, Motors, Pumps, Etc
- Verification performed by an energy consultant(s) and validated by a licensed professional



- As-Built Submittal (Post Construction)
 - Model updated to reflect actual building conditions (*Performance Path only*)
 - Energy conservation measures are tested and Verified to ensure they meet EPA's ENERGY STAR MFHR Testing and Verification requirements
 - Validation Form signed and stamped by Licensed Professional

Certification Process for MFHR Projects







The ENERGY STAR MFHR Requirements



- Performance Path
 - Meet Prerequisites
 - Conduct Energy Modeling
 - Build according to Design
 - Conduct Testing and Verification
- Prescriptive Path
 - Meet Prerequisites
 - Build according to Prescriptive Requirements
 - Conduct Testing and Verification



- Performance Path
 - Meet Prerequisites
 - Conduct Energy Modeling
 - Build according to Design
 - Conduct Testing and Verification
- Prescriptive Path
 - Meet Prerequisites
 - Build according to Prescriptive Requirements
 - Conduct Testing and Verification

Meeting the MFHR Prerequisites



- ENERGY STAR qualified appliances
- ENERGY STAR qualified lighting in 80% of light fixtures
- Occupancy sensors for lighting in some common spaces
- Right-sized heating and cooling equipment
- Double-pane, low-e windows
- Low-flow faucets & showerheads (≤ 2.0gpm) and WaterSense toilets
- Total duct leakage for in-unit systems ≤8 CFM25 per 100ft² of conditioned floor area
- Continuous air barrier between conditioned/unconditioned spaces
- Air-sealing to achieve infiltration <0.30 CFM50/ft² of enclosure
- Ventilation per ASHRAE 62-2007 (apts. and common areas)

*Not all Prerequisites have been listed here; see ENERGY STAR MFHR Performance Path V1.0

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(Items in red are different from ENERGY STAR Homes Version 3)

Prescriptive vs. Performance (MFHR)



MEASURE	PRESCRIPTIVE	PERFORMANCE (Baseline ASHRAE 90.1-2007)	
Appliances	ENERGY STAR Qualified	ENERGY STAR Qualified	
Heating	CZ 1-3: 80% AFUE	None (local code or federal standards)	
	CZ 4-5: ENERGY STAR		
	CZ 6-8: 90-95% AFUE		
Cooling	CZ 1-2: SEER 16	None (local code or federal standards)	
	CZ 3-5: ENERGY STAR		
	CZ 6-8: SEER 13		
Heating and Cooling Distribution	Total duct leakage <8 CFM25/100 ft ²	Total duct leakage <8 CFM25/100 ft ²	
Envelope	Climate Specific Requirements that meet or Exceed AHSRAE 189.1-2009	Local code for insulation	
	Maximum Allowable Glazing Area: 30% Window to Wall Ratio	Double-pane, low-e windows	
Ventilation and Infiltration	Compartmentalized units with ASHRAE 62-2007 ventilation (can't exceed ASHRAE by more than 50%)	Compartmentalized units with ASHRAE 62-2007 ventilation	
Domestic Hot Water	High Efficiency (Same as ENERGY STAR Homes) Lower Flow Faucets and Showerheads	No DHW efficiency requirements Low Flow Fixtures and Toilets	
Lighting	ENERGY STAR qualified lighting in 80% of fixtures and Occupancy Sensors in Halls and Stairs Maximum lighting power allowance	ENERGY STAR qualified lighting in 80% of fixtures	

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	Lower Flow Faucets and Showerheads	Low Flow Fixtures and Toilets	
Lighting	ENERGY STAR qualified lighting in 80% of fixtures	ENERGY STAR qualified lighting in 80% of fixtures	
	Maximum lighting power allowance		

(Items in red are different from ENERGY STAR Homes Version 3)

Testing and Verification Protocols



- Protocols are similar to Guidebooks in ES Version 3.
- Mandatory requirements for the inspection, testing and verification of components related to the building's energy performance.
- The intent of the protocols is to verify that
 - the construction documents & final building include all Prerequisites.
 - measures used to achieve the Performance levels predicted by the model have been installed and perform as modeled.
 - all measures specified by the Prescriptive Path have been installed.
- Changes to the initial design noted during inspections must be reflected in a revised energy model and submitted as the As-Built model, or must still comply with Prescriptive Path requirements.



- 1. ENERGY STAR Qualified Appliances
- 2. Domestic Water Heating (Central or In-Unit Systems)
- 3. Envelope Construction/Insulation, R-value/U-value/SHGC
- 4. Garage
- 5. Heating and Cooling (Central or In-Unit Systems)
- 6. Lighting (In-unit, common area, exterior, controls)
- 7. Pump Motors
- 8. Air-sealing and testing; Ventilation and testing
- 9. Metering



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Testing and Verification Protocols





- Types of Testing Protocol
- Performance Specification Criteria
- Procedures and Documentation
- Schedule
- Responsible Parties
- Sampling Requirements
- Statement of Substantial Completion
- Recommended Equipment List
- Referenced Standards

Testing and Verification Worksheets



- Worksheets are similar to Inspection Checklists in Version 3.
- Mandatory Excel-based worksheets that document the results of plan reviews, inspections, verification, and performance testing.
 - Provide inspection worksheets that can be used in the field that follow the Testing and Verification Protocols, but are organized for the convenience of the site inspector.
 - Provide a central file to store building information relevant to all members of the design team: architect, energy modeler, site inspector, project manager, plan reviewer, etc.
 - Must be submitted once prior to construction to document results of the plan review and once after construction is complete, to document the results of testing and verification.

Photo Template



- This Word-based template was designed so that pictures used to provide photo-documentation required by the T&V Protocols could be easily formatted and consistently reported.
- Photo documentation must be submitted to the EPA at the end of construction.
- The Photo Template need only be submitted for the Developer's first three certified buildings. Also, if the Licensed Professional has submitted at least three Photo Templates, the requirement is waived.



Potential Roles for Residential Energy Professionals in the ENERGY STAR Multifamily High Rise Program

Opportunities for Residential Energy Professionals



"What role can a Rater play in Multifamily High Rise?"



How Rater Skills Apply to MFHR



Skills from Certified Homes Program That Apply to MFHR

Thermal Enclosure

- Insulation evaluation
- Air barrier inspection
- Air sealing inspections
- Strategies for reducing thermal bridging

HVAC

- Reviewing load/duct sizing calculations
- Understanding equipment sizing/AHRIs
- Inspecting duct installation and sealing
- Knowledge of ASHRAE 62.2
- Measuring ventilation air flow rates
- Duct blaster tests on inunit forced air systems
- Blower door tests on apartments (not guarded)

<u>Other</u>

- Verifying ENERGY STAR/WaterSense Products
- Trades training
- Coordination with builder

How Rater Skills Apply to MFHR



Skills to Improve/Enhance			
Plan Reviewer	Consultant	Modeler	
 Provide plan review services to ensure MFHR requirements are included in construction documents 	 Provide primary energy consultant services directly to Licensed Professional by overseeing team of verification service providers and completing program submittal documentation 	 Expand services to include ASHRAE compliant commercial modeling services 	

Skills/Standards to learn



Skills That Apply to ENERGY STAR MFHR Only

<u>HVAC</u>

- ASHRAE 62.1-2007
- Duct blaster tests on ventilation systems
- Inspecting outside air dampers and CO sensors

Other

- ASHRAE 90.1-2007
- Lighting power density & illumination calculations
- Measurement of delivery
 water temperature
- Evaluating pipe insulation, low-flow fixtures, lighting controls, NEMA Premium pump motors

Modeling

 ASHRAE 90.1-2007 Appendix G energy modeling



Support and Future Outreach

ENERGY STAR MFHR Technical Documents (<u>www.energystar.gov/mfhr</u>)



Requirements

- Eligibility
- Performance Path
- Prescriptive Path
- Simulation Guidelines
- Testing and Verification Protocols

Tools

- Performance Path Calculator (Excel)
- Testing and Verification Worksheets (Excel)

Guidance

- Sample submittals, Policy Record & Eligibility Decision Tree
- Energy Modeling Quality Control Checklist

Policy Record

Record of recent program policy clarifications and updates

ENERGY STAR MFHR Recordings



- Online training for MFHR developer partners, modelers, field inspectors, licensed professionals, and other program participants available at <u>www.energystar.gov/mfhr</u>
- Ten narrated presentations that cover:
 - Prescriptive and Performance Paths
 - Energy Modeling
 - Testing and Verification protocols
 - Tools that facilitate program reporting

Outreach Strategy



- Home Energy Professionals (e.g., Raters)
 - Provide technical support and work with training and certification programs
- Market Rate Developers
 - Regions with high growth potential
 - Mid to high-end markets
 - Builders ready to capitalize on marketing advantages
- Housing Finance Agencies
 - HUD and USDA are exploring ENERGY STAR Certification for new construction portfolio
 - Continuing to grow the market for energy efficient affordable housing
- Utility Program Sponsors
 - Currently over 100 programs across the country provide incentive for ENERGY STAR homes
 - EPA will work with current partners to expand offering to multifamily
- Green Building Programs
 - ENERGY STAR Certification is a pathway to energy points for both LEED for Homes, LEED for Mid Rise and Enterprise Green Communities
- Designers & Licensed Professionals
 - Finding champions that can showcase successes and network with new developers to encourage participation



- EPA, Enterprise and USGBC working with RESNET
 - Improve multifamily guidance
 - Modeling common central HVAC systems
 - Modeling infiltration results for MF units
 - Sampling MF Units
 - Compartmentalization and duct leakage testing
 - Discuss certification for Raters who work in MF sector

Webinars



www.energystar.gov/newhomestraining

ENERGY STAR Webinars

To register, click on the corresponding date and time below and complete the registration form.

Title	Date and time	Overview	Target Audience	CEUs
Key HVAC Design Concepts	<u>Thursday.</u> <u>March 7, 2013;</u> <u>1:30 p.m2:30</u> <u>p.m. ET</u>	ENERGY STAR certified homes are required to have a complete thermal enclosure system and HVAC system. Learn how the thermal enclosure system plays a critical role in HVAC design, the basic three -step process of designing an HVAC system, and how these complete systems add value to a home. (This is a repeat of the January 9th webinar)	Raters, Builders, HVAC Contractors	1 BPI
Getting it Right: Sections 1-4 of the HVAC System QI Rater Checklist	<u>Tuesday.</u> <u>March 19.</u> 2013: 2:00 p.m3:00 p.m. ET	ENERGY STAR Certified Homes are required to have a complete HVAC system. Learn what the Heating and Air Conditioning-related requirements of this system are, how they add value to a home, and how Sections 1 through 4 of the HVAC System QI Rater Checklist produce this value. Attendees will become better prepared to understand and successfully implement these important requirements. (This is a repeat of the January 16th webinar)	Raters, Builders, HVAC Contractors	1 BPI
Building on ENERGY STAR: Stepping up to EPA's Indoor airPLUS Label	<u>Thursday.</u> <u>March 28.</u> 2013: 12:00 p.m12:45 p.m. ET	Building ENERGY STAR certified homes is a great start to improving indoor air quality. Now, consider moving up to EPA's Indoor airPLUS label, which provides a comprehensive approach to ensuring healthy indoor air in your home. Learn about recent program updates with Revision 1 and how you can easily build on your ENERGY STAR partnership to earn the Indoor airPLUS label.	Builders, Raters, Utility Representatives	N/A
ENERGY STAR Marketing Materials	<u>Tuesday, April</u> 2, 2013; 2:00 p.m2:45p.m. <u>ET</u>	Attend this webinar to learn how to build and maintain value around the ENERGY STAR brand. You will hear about EPA's approach to developing their consumer messaging and platform around ENERGY STAR certified homes. New marketing materials will also be showcased.	Builders, Raters, utility sponsors and other partners.	N/A

Discussion



ENERGY STAR for Certified Homes (Low Rise Multifamily)

Main: <u>www.energystar.gov/newhomespartners</u> Technical: <u>www.energystar.gov/newhomesguidelines</u> Training: <u>www.energystar.gov/newhomestraining</u> HVAC: <u>www.energystar.gov/newhomesHVAC</u>

ENERGY STAR for Multifamily High Rise

Main: <u>www.energystar.gov/mfhr</u> Questions: <u>mfhr@energystar.gov</u> Benchmarking/Management: <u>http://www.energystar.gov/multifamilyhousing</u>

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